**Table 5) Usage restrictions1**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Repository** | **Technological Protection Measures (TPM)** | **License restrictions2** | **Unrestricted3** |  |
| Google Books (29) | 38% (11)4 | 100% (29) | 0% (0) |
| Hathi Trust (12) | 83% (10)5 | 100% (12) | 0% (0) |
| Internet Archive (30) | 0% (0) | 100% (30) | 0% (0) |
| ENZB (9) | 0% (0) | 100% (9) | 0% (0) |
| NZETC (7) | 0% (0) | 100% (7) | 0% (0) |
| Project Gutenberg (2) | 0% (0) | 0% (0) | 100% (2) |
| Other websites (6) | 0% (0) | 83% (5) | 17% (1) |

1 All digitized books without any accessible content were excluded from this analysis.

2 Licensing restrictions varied significantly. Please refer to Table 5 for further details.

3  Unrestricted texts were not subject to any DRM or terms & conditions seeking to restrict subsequent use.

4 TPM refers to the tools Google used to create the ‘snippet view’ mode, such as heavily restricting access to the full book and disabling the ability to copy & paste text from the ‘snippets’ shown.

5 TPM consisted of limiting downloads to individual pages only (full book PDFs can only be downloaded by users with a login from a partner institutions). Copy & paste of text also disabled.